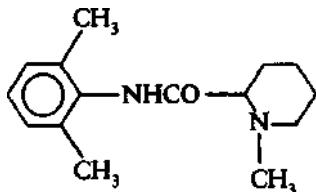


Mepiracain

Synonym:

1,2',6'-Trimethylpipecolanimid

Chemische Formel:



Vorkommen:

Meaverin 0,5%/1%/2% Injektionslösung (Woelm Pharma), Scandicain 0,5/1/2% (Astra Chemicals)

Wirkungscharakter:

Lokalanästhetikum; Halbwertzeit 1,9 Std., Plasma-Proteinbindung 11 %. Wird zu 4 % unverändert ausgeschieden, insgesamt werden 36 % über den Urin ausgeschieden.

Toxizität:

Therapeut. Dosis: 0,2-2,3 mg/l im Blut (Pratt, Shnider)

Tox. Dosis: 4,4-8,6 mg/l im Blut (Morishima)

Letale Dosis: 9,8-52 mg/l im Blut (Sinclair), 100 mg/l im Urin (Sunshine)

Symptome:

Verwirrtheit, Muskelkrämpfe, Übelkeit, Erbrechen, Kopfschmerzen, Erregung, Müdigkeit, Blutdruckabfall, Bradykardie, Atemdepression, Krämpfe, Koma.

Nachweis:

GC (Pratt; Asling)

Therapie:

Kohle-Pulvis (10 g) nach oraler Aufnahme, Magenspülung, Kohle, Natriumsulfat, Plasmaexpander im Schock, Natriumbikarbonat-Infusion zum Azidoseausgleich.

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